

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
LIST OF TABLES (Note: This list is optional).....	iv
LIST OF FIGURES (Note: This list is optional).....	v
INTRODUCTION.....	1
Clefting.....	1
Chromosome 9 and <i>FOXE1</i>	5
Project goals.....	10
MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	11
Samples.....	11
Sequencing.....	11
Initial PCR.....	11
Primer information.....	12
Gel electrophoresis.....	12
Cycle sequencing.....	12
Results.....	13
Analysis.....	14
RESULTS.....	15
Single-nucleotide modifications.....	15
Deletions and insertions.....	17
Population polymorphisms.....	17
Polyalanine variations.....	19
DISCUSSION.....	21
Project difficulties.....	21
Comparison with published results.....	22
Future directions.....	23
LITERATURE CITED.....	25

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1. Primer sequences and conditions.....	12
2. <i>FOXE1</i> sequence results for single nucleotide changes.....	16
3. Confirmed SNPs.....	18
4. <i>FOXE1</i> polyalanine variations.....	19

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
1. Four children with unrepaired facial clefts.....	2
2. Estimated contributions to cleft lip and palate.....	4
3. Summary of linkage meta-analysis results identifying 9q22-q33 as a region of interest in NSCL/P by Marazita et al. (2004).....	6
4. Visual representation of <i>FOXEI</i>	7